

## SOL REVIEW

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Have this review with you during all class periods

### VUS 2-3 COLONIAL PERIOD

The exchange of goods between the Americas and Europe was called the **Columbian Exchange**

Who discovered the Americas? **Christopher Columbus**

Where was the first permanent English settlement in North America **Jamestown**

Jamestown was settled by what company? **Va. Company of London**

The Va. Company of London is what type of company? **Joint stock**

New England was settled by what two groups? **Puritans and Pilgrims**

What were they seeking? **Religious freedom**

What was the purpose of the Jamestown settlement? **Economic opportunity**

What was the first representative body in North America? **House of Burgesses**

What is it called today? **General Assembly**

English nobility who received large land grants? **Cavaliers**

Most of those who came to Jamestown arrived as? **Indentured servants**

Exploration by which European power did not lead to large scale immigration, thus little conflicts with Native Americans? **France**

The first slaves brought to Jamestown worked on? **Tobacco plantations**

Which region was settled by people who had a strong belief in religious tolerance? **Middle Colonies**

Social status in the New England colonies was determined by? **Standing in the Church**

Social status in the Southern colonies was determined by? **Family status, money, land ownership**

The colony of Rhode Island was founded to resist what? **Puritan persecution**

Who founded Rhode Island? **Roger Williams**

Which regions economy was dependent on:

fishing, shipbuilding, lumbering, manufacturing, and small scale subsistence farming? **New England**

shipbuilding, small scale farming, and trading? **Middle**

plantations and small scale farming? **South**

What areas of the south depended on small scale farming and hunting? **Appalachian foothills**

A \_\_\_\_ is grown strictly for money? **Cash Crop**

### VUS 4 REVOLUTIONARY PERIOD

The French were driven out of Canada and their territories west of the Appalachian mountains following the? **French and Indian War**

The French and Indian War increased migration into the **Ohio Territory**.

This prohibited settlement west of the Appalachian Mountains: **Proclamation of 1763**

The Boston Tea party is an example of colonial protests over: **taxation**.

This book challenged the moral authority of the King to rule over the colonies: **Common Sense**

The idea of natural rights of life liberty and property: **John Locke**

He also wrote that if the government violated this the people have the right to rebel: **Social Contract**

Wrote *Common Sense*? **Thomas Paine**

This document contains "We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal"

**Declaration of Independence.**

It was written by: **Thomas Jefferson**

Those for independence from England: **Patriots.**

Those against independence from England: **Loyalists**

"Give me liberty or give me Death": **Patrick Henry**

Leader of Colonial forces: **George Washington.**

Negotiated treaty of alliance with the French: **Benjamin Franklin**

Aided by the French the Americans won the Revolution with the British surrender at: **Yorktown.**

Turning Point Battle-**Saratoga**

### **VUS 5 THE NEW AMERICAN GOVERNMENT**

What was the first American attempt at government? **Articles of Confederation**

Problems with the Articles of Confederation:

**Weak national government**

**No power to tax**

**Could not control interstate trade**

**No common currency**

### **VUS 5 CONSTITUTION**

Supported strong national government: **Federalists**

Opposed strong national government: **Anti-Federalists**

This compromise of the two plans balanced the power between the large and small states: **Great Compromise**

This compromise decided the issue of slavery with regard to representation: **3/5ths**

Type of government created by the Constitution: **Federal**

Father of the Constitution: **James Madison**

Presided over the Constitutional convention: **George Washington**

Wrote the Bill of Rights: **James Madison**

Wrote the Virginia Declaration of Rights: **George Mason**

This abolished the Anglican Church in Virginia and was the basis for the separation of church and state:  
**Va. Statute of Religious Freedom**

Supreme Court Decision-judicial review-**Marbury v. Madison**

Supreme Court Decision-implied powers-**McCullough v. Maryland**

Supreme Court Decision-federal power over state power-commerce clause-**Gibbons v. Ogden**

Decisions under this Supreme Court justice strengthened the power of the federal government-

**John Marshall**

### **VUS 5 RATIFICATION of the CONSTITUTION**

The three writers of the *Federalist Papers* and major supporters of the Federalists:

**James Madison, John Jay and Alexander Hamilton**